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132 -

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« »
2015

[]:

6.050403 „ ”
7.05040302, 8.05040302 „ ”
/ : . . . - .: „ ”, 2015. - 28 .

- ” ”
(10/15 26.10.2015 .)

(9/15 “ ”
22.04.2015 .)

“ ”

6.050403 –
7.05040302, 8.05040302 –

: , . . . , . - .
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18 ,

(1 - 2)

(, . .).

— 95;

.) — 99.

1,5 D

50 70
D —

72 .

85

LCD

().

1. Word Exel . ,
2. , . ,
3. , .
4. .
5. ? .
6. .

1.

XMD

VMD

1.

XMD

VMD. ()

2.

3.

XMD (Molecular Dynamics for Metals and Ceramics)
: <http://xmd.sourceforge.net/>

:

•

(CLAMP).

•

nd rs n's

(PRESSURE).

•

(QUENCH).

•

(FIX).

•

(CONSTRAIN).

•

(EXTFORCE).

•

(EXTSRING).

•

DAMP).

•

(EAM),

T rs ff's

Stillinger-Weber

•

(WRITE STATE).

•

(ESAVE

WRITE ENERGY),

(SSAVE

WRITE STRESS),

(WRITE PARTICLE)

•

(RCV

COR)
WMOVIEC,

•

(WRITE PDB),

XYZ (WRITE XYZ).

CLAMP [SEL] {temp [cstep] OFF}

- temp

(T/temp)(1/(2*cstep))

T -

temp. cstep ,
temp = -1, (

(Protein Data Bank, PDB) —

XYZ, Xmol.

:
N_A {Integer}

Title {String }

N_A : Symbol X Y Z

UO₂(H₂O)₅ 2+

18

uo2aq5.1.out

O 0.01346071 -0.04536106 -1.77771885
U -0.01652392 -0.00972355 -0.00194565
O 2.19708123 1.03098232 0.38560083
O -0.02410284 -0.07583656 1.77321855
O -0.23513074 2.42221798 -0.48439365
O 1.62934915 -1.84116944 -0.10059573
O -1.33581310 -2.08484742 -0.18419394
O -2.38251223 0.62804742 0.38000531
H 2.04981543 -2.30813557 0.65373376
H 1.98601302 -2.24666610 -0.92052298
H 2.59125971 1.15763843 1.27571682
H 2.84741994 1.37539365 -0.26406969
H -0.25308836 2.78548735 -1.39613267
H -0.31307190 3.18644153 0.12668314
H -3.08333729 0.85698888 -0.26807421
H -2.79152126 0.68203288 1.27077372
H -1.71234895 -2.62669637 0.54273334
H -1.57872158 -2.52960136 -1.02508914

4.

5.

XMD, VMD.

6.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

7.

1. XMD (~500-1000
()
: Al-Si-C (csipair.xml.txt); Carbon Nanotube (nanotube.xml.txt), Ni-Al, Ni-Al-H, Nb-Al, Al-Ru, Al-Ti, Ag-Cu, Fe-Ni, Cu-Fe-Ni, Al, Au, Cu, Fe, Mo, Ni, Nb, Co.

2.

```
stud_data/XMD/Potential.  
code.xml:  
read Ni_Al_H.txt # Ni_Al_H  
  
box 6 8 8 # Make repeating box and lattice  
particle 2 # bcc  
2 0.25 0.25 0.25  
1 0.75 0.75 0.75  
dup 5 1 0 0  
dup 7 0 1 0  
dup 7 0 0 1  
#fill boundary box 2.2 2.7 2.7 2.3 2.8 2.8 # Make box in interstitial position  
fill particle 1 # add H in interstitial  
3 2.25 2.75 2.75  
#fill align 1 1 1  
#fill orient 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1  
fill go  
  
dtime 1e-15  
select type 1  
mass 58.710 # Ni  
select type 2  
mass 26.982 # Al  
select type 3  
mass 1.0080 # H  
  
# add 2 vacancies  
select index 159  
remove select  
select index 138  
remove select  
#scale lattice NiAl in units of A  
scale 2.88  
#pressure for T=300K and start temperature 300K  
clamp 300  
itemp 300  
write pdb NiAl_vac_H.pdb {write coordinates in file}  
  
repeat 20  
# calculate 50 time steps  
cmd 50  
write pdb +NiAl_vac_H.pdb  
calc itemp =itemp +10  
end
```

```

start.bat,
:
xmd.exe code.xml
.
:
----- an example were we create a lattice-----
read Mo.txt # Mo
read variables.xml #
# Make repeating box and lattice (in units of A)
box 5 5 5
fill particle 2 #For BCC
    1 0.0 0.0 0.0
    1 0.5 0.5 0.5
fill particle 4 #For FCC
    1 0.0 0.0 0.0
    1 0.5 0.5 0.0
    1 0.5 0.0 0.5
    1 0.0 0.5 0.5

fill align xc yc zc
fill orient 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1
fill go
calc dtime=1e-15
dtimer dtimer
select all
mass 95.94 { = 63.54}
clamp T
scale 3.147 { = 3.615 }
calc dk=dt*VB*1e8
WRITE PDB bdbxc.pdb { }
repeat 20
    cmd 200
    WRITE PDB +bdbxc.pdb { }
End

```

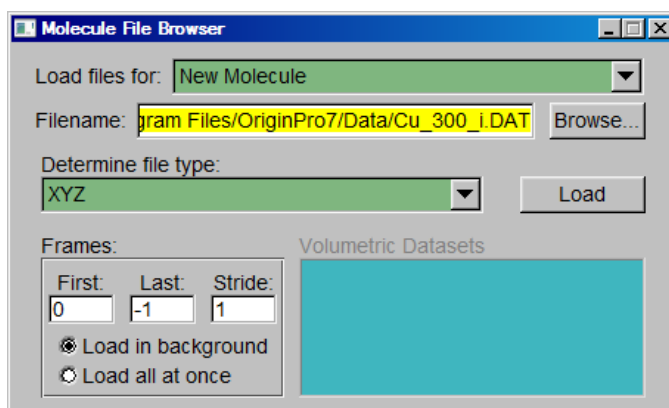
8.

1.

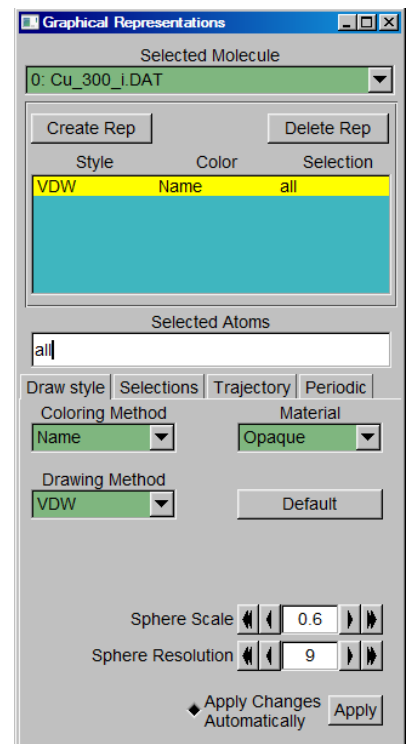
VMD.

File -> New
Molecule ->
Browse -> ...

Determine file
type: XYZ
PDB
Load



Graphics -> Representation -> Drawing Method -> VDW,
Sphere Scale -> 0.3,
Sphere Resolution -> 9.
Display -> Orthographic

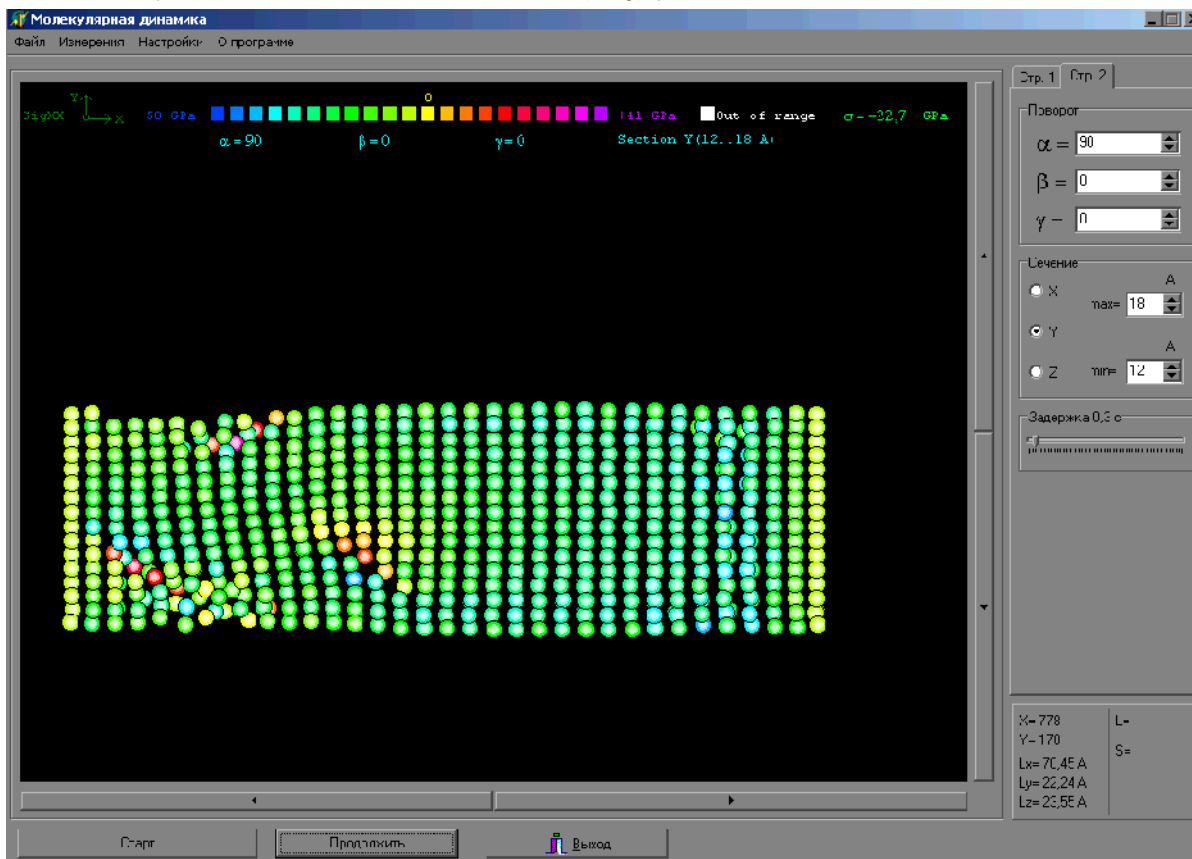


- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

XMD.

Vision

<110>



1. 1987. – 640 .
2. 1990. 176 .
3. D. C. Rapaport. The art of molecular dynamics simulation. Cambridge University Press, 1995, 564 p. www.cambridge.org/9780521825689
4. <http://www.crystallography.net/> - COD (Crystallography Open Database) -
5. <http://rruff.geo.arizona.edu/AMS/amcsd.php> - American Mineralogist Crystal Structure Database -
6. <http://www.calidris-em.com/spacegroupexplorer.php> - Space Group Explorer -
7. <http://www.iucr.org/resources/other-directories/software> - (International Union of Crystallography).

2.

1.

2.

6.

3.

4.

5.

XMD, VMD, Exel, Origin.

6.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

7.

1.

XMD ~1000-2000

: Al, Au, Cu, Fe, Mo, Ni, Nb, Co.

2.

read Mo.txt

read variables.xml

Make repeating box and lattice (in units of a0)

box 5 5 5

fill particle 2

1 0.0 0.0 0.0

1 0.5 0.5 0.5

```

fill align xc yc zc
fill orient 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1
fill go
dtime dtime
select all
mass MASSMo
clamp T
scale A0
select INDEX 43 # 43
set ADD 1
select keep on
repeat 200
  cmd 20
  SELECT SET 1
  WRITE FILE +pos_vel.txt sel posvel #Write data of selected atom
# WRITE PDB +pos_all.pdb
end

```

8.

1. Excel
2. Word
3. Origin : ^p^p ^p.
Excel:

$$X=f(t) \quad Y=f(t), \quad V_x=f(t).$$

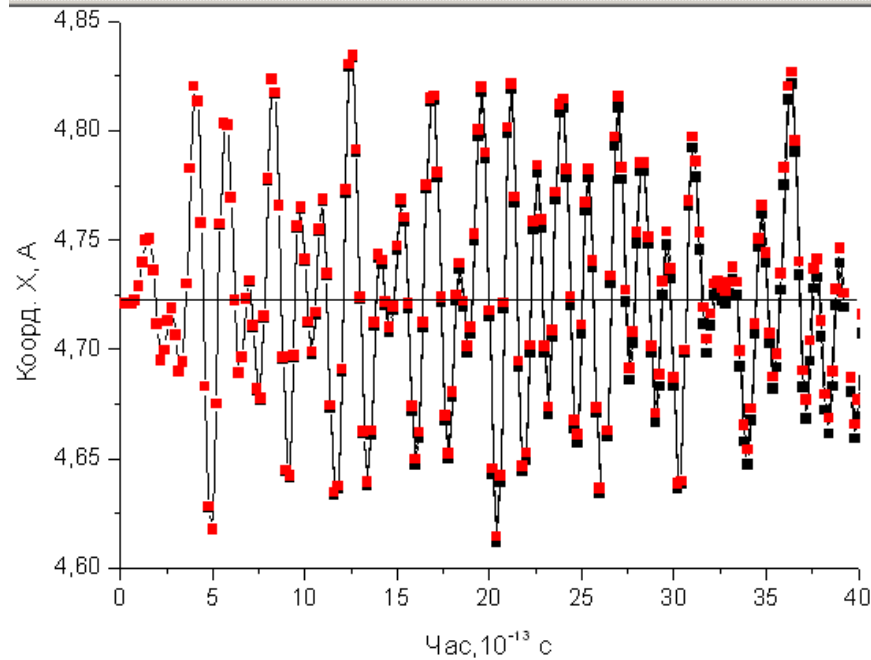
4. (.).

5. The standard deviation (SD): { Excel =STDEV(A1:Z999) } (sd)

$$SD = \sqrt{Var}$$

$$Var = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2$$

	Rows(Y)	Mean(Y)	sd(yEr±)	se(yEr±)	Min(Y)	Im
A	[1:202]	4,72272	0,04992	0,00353	4,61153	



6. (=30 , 300 , 0,7), . 6.
7. 0 .

- 8.
- 9.
- 10.

s -
(Var= ²)

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{n}{n-1} \sigma^2} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

, X — ; n —
(

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

n - 1)
n):

- 1. , 1986, 343 .
- 2. , 1978, 352 .

3.

1.

2.

3.

C_μ U C : $C = dU / dT$.
 $C_\mu = 3R$.

(r) $(r): (T_m(r) - T_m) / T_m = -(v_1 / L) \frac{2\sigma}{r}$, L —
 v_1 — 1

4.

5.

XMD, VMD, Exel, Origin.

6.

1.

XMD.

2.

3.

4.

5.

7.

1.

$r=5$ 7
 $\langle 100 \rangle$: Al, Au, Cu,
 Fe, Mo, Ni, Nb, Co.

2.

200

10 – 50 K

~0,4

~1,8

#

r l X_c Y_c Z_c orientation

FILL BOUNDARY CYLINDER 5 7 20 20 20 1 0 0

fill particle 2 #(BCC)

1 0.0 0.0 0.0

1 0.5 0.5 0.5

fill align 20 20 20

fill cell

1 0 0

0 1 0

0 0 1

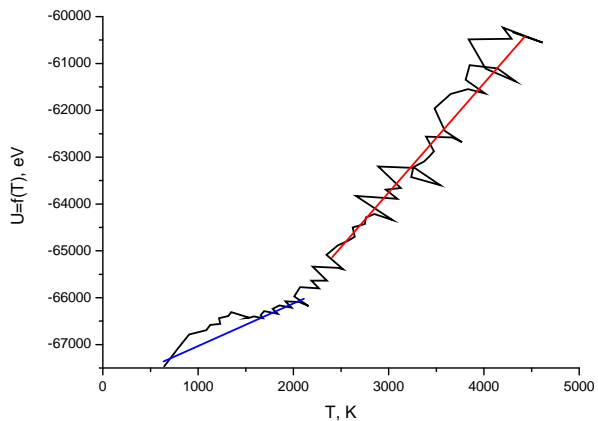
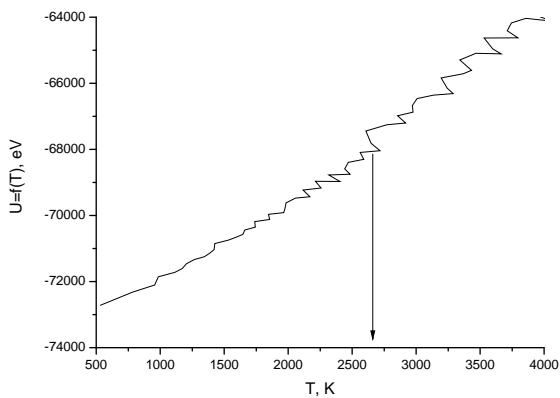
```

fill go
eunit eV          # / Al, Ru, eV/ Au, Fe, Ni, Mo
esave 200 Energy.dat #E_pot, E_total
box 40 40 40 #(
scale A0
calc dtime= 1e-15
dtime dtime
clamp off
# Set initial temp variable
calc TEMP=1000
# Do 70 separate runs of 200 steps each
repeat 70
  itemp TEMP
  cmd 200
  WRITE PDB +MoXYZ.pdb
  WRITE FILE +Tempr.dat TEMP
  calc TEMP = TEMP + 20
end

```

8.

1. VMD
2. Energy.dat, Nstep; E_total; E_pot=U; E_kin~T; (,),
Tempr.dat (). $U=f(T)$:



3. U (), VMD

4. ~ 2 4

5. $(1/r)$, 6).

6. , ,

7. ,

3. , 1985, 438 .

4. // , 1999, “ .- . ”, . 97-101.

4.

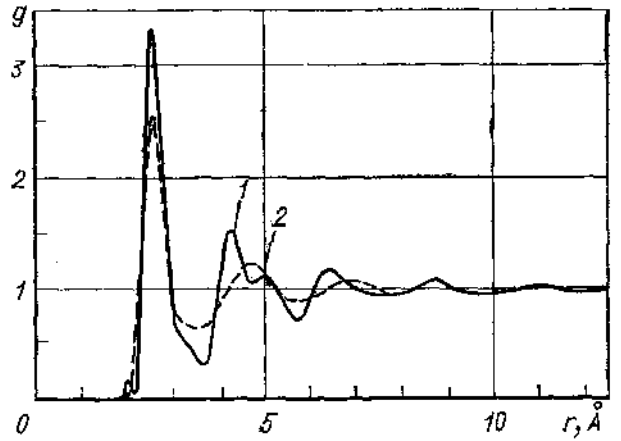
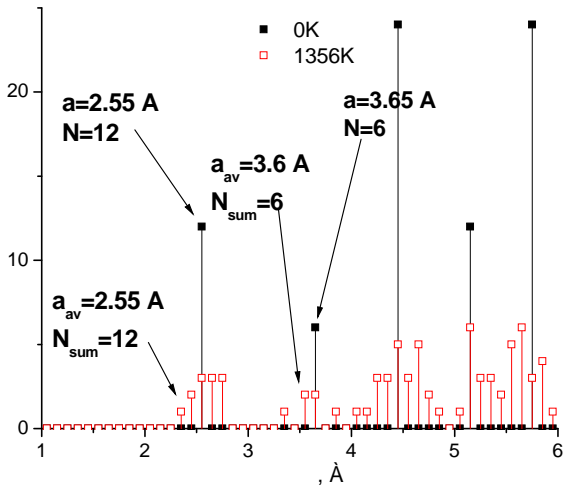
1.

2.

3.

() $g(r)$

r (. 4.1).



. 4.1.

()

(), $g(r)$

(1)

1560 (2), ()

, $4\pi r^2 dr$ ($dr =$), dn

):

$$\rho = \frac{dn}{4\pi r^2 dr} \quad (4.1).$$

:

$$g(r) = \frac{V}{N} \rho(r) = \frac{1}{\rho} \rho(r) \quad (4.2),$$

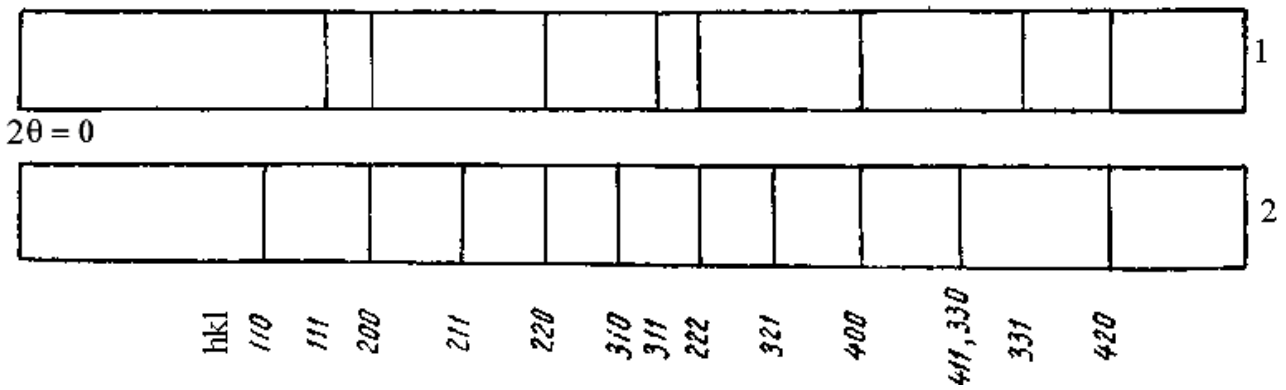
ρ - , V - , N -
 $r = 0$, dn
 $g(r)=0$, $r \rightarrow \infty$ $g(r)=1$.
 ρ -
 $\rho = g(r) \rho_0$, ρ_0 -

$$4\pi r^2 (\rho(r) - \rho_0) = \frac{2r}{\pi} \int_0^\infty k \left(\frac{J(k)}{Nf^2} - 1 \right) \sin(kr) dk \quad (4.3),$$

k - $(k = \sin\theta/\lambda)$, f - , $J(k)/N$ -
 r ,

1 (. 4.1.). $g(r)$ -
 r .

. 4.2 :



. 4.2.

(1) (2)

4.

5.

XMD, VMD, Exel, Origin.

6.

1.

XMD.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

1.

~1000-2000

Al, Au, Cu, Fe, Mo, Nb, Ni, Co.

2.

0,1 1,5T

3.

8.

1.

2.

T=0,1 1,5T

(125-)

A1)^2+(\$B\$125-B1)^2+(\$C\$125-C1)^2)^0.5

XMD

RDF.

Exel: D1=(\$A\$125-

: WRITE file +rdf.txt RDF 65 1.5 8.

3.

dr=0,1

VMD: Extensions ->Analysis -> Radial Pair Distribution Function g(r).

5.

6.

7.

8.

1.

2.

3.

, 1982. - 632
, 1950. - 589
, 1980. - 328

5.

()

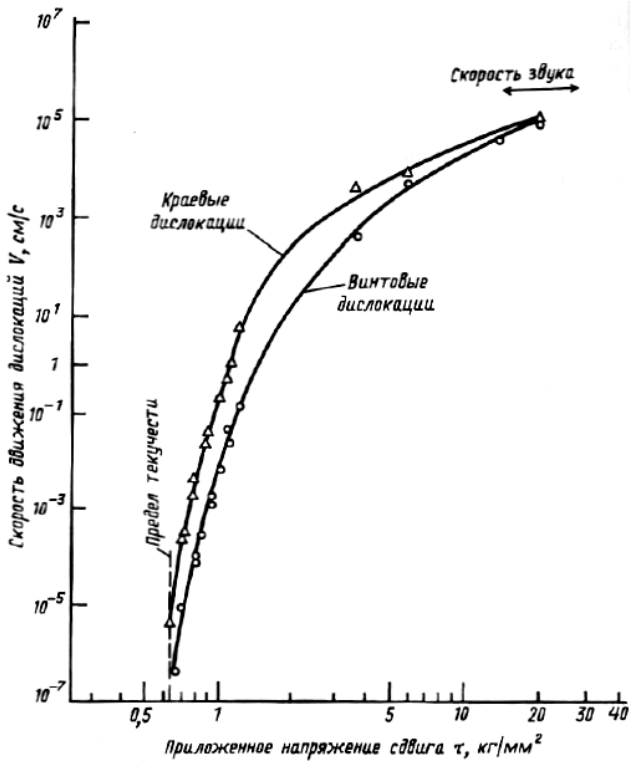
1.

2.

3.

10

4%



(
).
[4].

= 13300

= 20

; l_1 —

$$e = (l_2 - l_1) / l_1, \quad l_2 \text{ — } \dots \quad ! 1 = 100 \text{ / } ^2.$$

4.

5.

XMD, VMD, Exel, Origin.

6.

1.

XMD.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

7.

1.

(*l:D* =3) ~2000

: Al, Au, Cu, Fe, Mo, Ni, Co.

2.

100

3.

60000

100

<110> ()

<100> ()

: T=100K, *l:D* =3,

100.0%,

0X [110],

0Y [001]:

Start.bat: xmd-2.5.32.exe start.xml 100 3 100.0 1 1 0 0 1

Start.xml:

read mo.txt

read variables.xml #

FILL BOUNDARY CYLINDER D/2 L+2*WS xc yc zc 1 0 0 # WS = length/diameter

fill particle 2

1 0.0 0.0 0.0

1 0.5 0.5 0.5

fill align xc yc zc

fill cell

1 0 0

0 1 0

0 0 1

fill orient \$4 \$5 \$6 \$7 \$8 \$9 (\$5*\$9-\$6*\$8) (\$6*\$7-\$4*\$9) (\$4*\$8-\$5*\$7)

X axis

Y axis

Z axis

fill go

select all

mass MASSMo

itemp T

clamp T

eunit K

select box 0 0 0 xc-L/2 By Bz

set add 1

select box xc+L/2 0 0 Bx By Bz

set add 2

box Bx By Bz

scale A0

#WRITE PDB XYZ.pdb

clamp T

ssave 100 stress.s #

100

,

,

=

/(

.

'

)

WRITE PDB +XYZ.pdb

calc dk=dt*Velocity*1e10

select set 1

FIX on

select set 2

```

FIX on
select all
repeat allsteps/200      !
  repeat 1
    cmd 200
    select set 1
    FIX off
    move -dk 0 0
    FIX on
    select set 2
    FIX off
    move +dk 0 0
    FIX on
  end
WRITE PDB +XYZ.pdb
end

```

```

Variables.xm      :
# $1 - T
# $2 - length/diameter
# $3 - deformation
# $4-$6 x1,x2,x3
# $7-$9 y1,y2,y3
calc D=5.0
calc L=D*$2
calc xc=L*($3+2)
calc yc=D*4
calc zc=D*4
calc Bx=XC*2
calc By=YC*2
calc Bz=ZC*2
calc WS=3
calc Velocity=50*20
calc T=$1
calc dt=1e-15
dtime dt
calc allTime=$3*L*1e-8/Velocity
calc AllSteps=allTime/dt
write AllSteps

```

8.

1. VMD

2.

3.

(~ 0,05% - 0,2%),

4.

= $f(e)$.

5.

6.

7.

()

1.

208 , 1975.

2. A. Filatov, S. Kotrechko, O. Ovsjannikov. Peculiarities of plastic deformation and failure of nanoparticles of b.c.c. transition metals // Materials Science Forum Vols. 567-568 (2007) pp. 65-68.

3.

. , 1972. 406 .

4.

. , 2006. 272 .

6.

()

1.

2.

3.

E

E/k_B .

E .

()

$$: W \sim \exp(-\Delta F / RT) = \exp(\Delta S / R) \exp(-\Delta U / RT),$$

ΔU -

ΔS -

$$D_T = D_0 \cdot \exp(-E/k_B T).$$

D_0 .

$k_B T \gg E$

$$D_0 = 1/6 \cdot \Delta^2 \cdot \exp(S^m/k)$$

Δ

0.

S -

H_i^f

S_i^f

[1, 3].

	T , ()	, ()	D , ($^2/s$)
Al ()	933	723-923	$1,71 \cdot 10^{-4} \exp(-142/RT)$
Au ()	1337	1031-1333	$8,4 \cdot 10^{-6} \exp(-174/RT)$
Cu (), ($c=1/2000$)	1356	973-1101 300-700	$4,86 \cdot 10^{-5} \exp(-183/RT)$ $1 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-5/RT)$
Fe α , γ , α , ($c=1/2000$)	1808	784-1017 1173-1473 300-900	$1,54 \cdot 10^{-3} \exp(-289/RT)$ $4 \cdot 10^{-6} \exp(-255/RT)$ $3 \cdot 10^{-11} \exp(-11/RT)$
()	2890	1773-2173	$1,3 \cdot 10^{-5} \exp(-401/RT)$
Ni ()	1726	1173-1473	$2,2 \cdot 10^{-4} \exp(-289/RT)$
Nb ()	2741	1173-2673	$1,9 \cdot 10^{-4} \exp(-410/RT)$
Co (690 K)	1768	1330-1579	$2,2 \cdot 10^{-4} \exp(-295/RT)$

:

E

/

$R=0,00831$,

D

($^2/s$).

$$E [/] = 34 * T [], \quad E = 15\lambda,$$

$$(1 = 4,184).$$

$$1:2000 \quad E=11000 \quad / \quad = 0,11 \quad , \quad D_0 \quad 3 \cdot 10^{-11} \quad ^2/ ,$$

$$E= 0,05 \quad , \quad D_0 \quad 1 \cdot 10^{-11} .$$

2,

$$D_2 = \frac{c_2}{c_1} D_1 = D_{01} \frac{c_2}{c_1} \exp\left(-\frac{E^m}{kT}\right),$$

$$D_1 - D_0 = D - D_0 \quad 1.$$

$$N \quad \Delta_i^2 = \Delta x_i^2 + \Delta y_i^2 + \Delta z_i^2 \quad t:$$

$$D = \frac{1}{N \cdot 6t} \sum_N \Delta^2$$

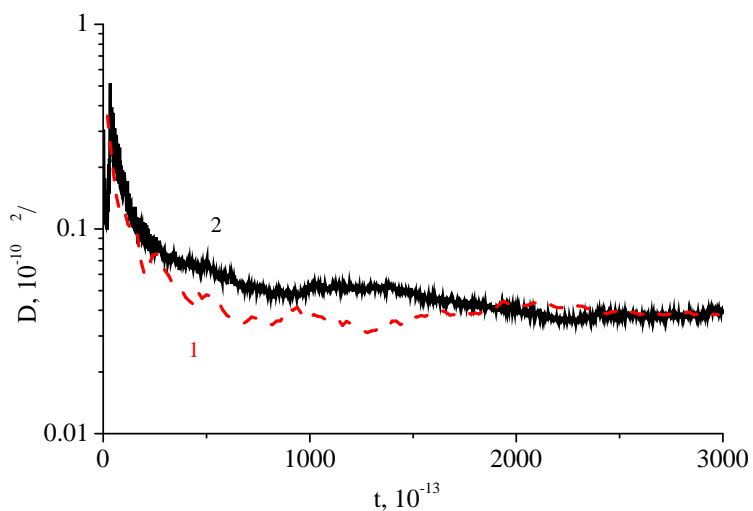
Δ

$$\sqrt{3/16}$$

$$\sqrt{2/16}$$

D

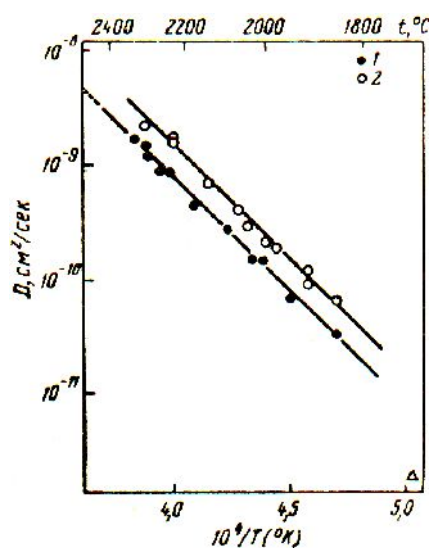
. 6.1.



. 6.1.

: 1) 0,1; 2) 0,01

$T = 700$
1:2000. [1]



. 6.2.

. 1- , 2-

. [2].

4.

5.

XMD, VMD, Exel, Origin.

6.

1.

2.

3.

4.

E ,

D_0 .

5.

6.

7.

?

?

8.

7.

1.

1000-2000

: Al, Au, Cu, Fe, Mo, Ni, Nb, Co.

2.

10000

, 3-10

0,3

VMD

3.

, 100 – 1000

4.

: 1)0,3 2)0,5 3)0,7

```
read Mo.txt
# Make repeating box and lattice (in units of a0)
box 5 5 5
particle 2
  1 0.0 0.0 0.0
  1 0.5 0.5 0.5
dup 4 1 0 0
dup 4 0 1 0
dup 4 0 0 1
# Scale up to units of angstroms (3.1472 unit cell) for Mo
scale 3.1472
# Set adiabtic simulation at starting temperature of 500K
calc T=500
clamp T
# PARTICLE [ADD] np = interstitial atom
Particle ADD 1
1 5.5 5.5 5.5
# Set particle masses (in atomic mass units)
select all
mass MASSMo
# -----
repeat 20
  cmd 500
```

WRITE FILE +position.txt sel particle
WRITE PDB +pos_all.pdb

End

8.

1. $\ln(D) = f(1/T)$, .6.2.

2. D_0

3. D, D_0, E

4. , ?

1. . . . : 01.04.13 / - , - ., 2005, 32 .

2. Askill J., Tomlin D.H. Phil. Mag., 1963, v.8 (90), p.997.

3.- .: , 1987. -

512 .

➤ , , .
 ➤ (,) .
 ➤ , , , .
 ➤ , , (, 0,0123) .
 ➤ , .
 ➤ , .

:
 : [[111]]
 : [3 $\bar{1}$ 1]
 : <311>
 : (2 $\bar{3}$ 6)
 : {236}

: 8, 6, 12, 24, 8, 6, ... 1, (4/3), (8/3), (11/3), (12/3), (16/3)
 : 12, 6, 16, 12, ... 1, 2, 3, 4
 : 12, 6...

:
 : 0,68, : 0,74

, ()	T, ()	(/ ³)		(/) // / (·K)		E, ()	()
		.		.			
Al ()	933	2,7	2,375	0,9 // 24,2	1,19//	70	4,05
Au ()	1337	19,3	17,31	0,128//25,4	~0,142//30	78	4,079
Ag ()	1235	10,49	9,32	//25,35	//30,2	83	4,077
Cu (),	1356	8,94	8,02	0,38//24,44	0,494//	123	3,615
Fe(α- - 1185K)	1808	7,87	6,98	0,44//25,10 //35	0,613//46,6	211	2,866 (3,656)
()	2890	10,28	9,33	0,24//24,06	~0,5//40,3	322	3,147
Ni ()	1726	8,91	7,81	0,44//26,07	0,63//	208	3,52
Nb ()	2741	8,57		0,27//24,60	0,35//	105	3,307
Co () 690K)	1768	8,9	8,86	0,42//24,81	0,9//	208	a=2,507, c=4,07. 3,354 ()

